

## KONTEKST:

Potrebno utvrditi pitanje represije nad novinarima u Turskoj, u cilju analize i donošenja odluke u konkretnom slučaju, a povodom zahteva za azil lica poreklom iz Turske, prema izjavi iznetoj na zahtevu za azil i usmenoj raspravi;

## PITANJE: Represija nad novinarima u Turskoj

## ODGOVOR:

Turska je zemlja sa najvećom represijom nad novinarima u svetu.<sup>1 2</sup> Takođe, Turska je država sa najviše pritvorenih novinara na svetu u 2012.godini.<sup>3 4 5 6 7</sup>

Prema zvaničnim izveštajima, u decembru 2012.godine u turskim pritvorima se nalazilo oko 49 novinara.<sup>8 9</sup>

Oko 70% turskih novinara koji su pritvoreni tokom 2012.godine je kurdske nacionalnosti,<sup>10 11</sup> i oni su najčešće optuženi za favorizovanje i podržavanje Radničke partije Kurdistan.<sup>12 13 14</sup> Oni se procesuiraju na osnovu aniterorističkog zakona.<sup>15 16 17 18</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> BBC News/Turkeys cracking down on press freedom, 22 oktobar 2012. <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-20026491>

<sup>2</sup> CPJ\_Committee to protect Journalists:Turkeys press freedom crisis/ the dark days of jailing journalists and criminalizing dissent, oktobar 2012. <http://www.cpj.org/reports/Turkey2012.English.pdf> , str 29

<sup>3</sup> Council of Europe: The state of media freedom in Europe,7.decembar 2012.- [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1355231886\\_pace-media-freedom.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1355231886_pace-media-freedom.pdf) , str 15

<sup>4</sup> RSF: Turkey worlds biggest prison for journalists,19.decembar 2012.- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/233633/342360\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/233633/342360_en.html)

<sup>5</sup> Iran Focus: Record number of reporters jailed globally: Report,11.decembar 2012.- [http://www.iranfocus.com/en/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=article&id=26612:record-number-of-reporters-jailed-globally-report&catid=5:human-rights&Itemid=27](http://www.iranfocus.com/en/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=26612:record-number-of-reporters-jailed-globally-report&catid=5:human-rights&Itemid=27)

<sup>6</sup> CPJ: Journalists jailed on terror charges in Turkey,17.decembar 2012.- <http://www.cpj.org/2012/12/journalist-jailed-on-terror-charges-in-turkey.php#more>

<sup>7</sup> Bloomberg: Turkeys not so free speech,22.oktobar 2012.- <http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-10-22/turkey-s-not-so-free-speech.html>

<sup>8</sup> CPJ: Number of jailed journalists sets global record,11.decembar 2012.- <http://www.cpj.org/reports/2012/12/imprisoned-journalists-world-record.php#more>

<sup>9</sup> RSF: Turkey worlds biggest prison for journalists,19.decembar 2012.- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/233633/342360\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/233633/342360_en.html)

<sup>10</sup> RSF: Turkey worlds biggest prison for journalists,19.decembar 2012.- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/233633/342360\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/233633/342360_en.html)

<sup>11</sup> Inside the star: Siddiqui:Turkey cracking down on free speech,5.decembar 2012.- <http://www.thestar.com/opinion/editorialopinion/article/1298296--siddiqui-turkey-cracking-down-on-free-speech>

<sup>12</sup> CPJ\_Committee to protect Journalists:Turkeys press freedom crisis/ the dark days of jailing journalists and criminalizing dissent, oktobar 2012. <http://www.cpj.org/reports/Turkey2012.English.pdf> , str 7

<sup>13</sup> RSF: Turkey worlds biggest prison for journalists,19.decembar 2012.- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/233633/342360\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/233633/342360_en.html)

<sup>14</sup> Bloomberg: Turkeys not so free speech/Insulting crimes,22.oktobar 2012.- <http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-10-22/turkey-s-not-so-free-speech.html>

<sup>15</sup> CPJ\_Committee to protect Journalists:Turkeys press freedom crisis/ the dark days of jailing journalists and criminalizing dissent, oktobar 2012. <http://www.cpj.org/reports/Turkey2012.English.pdf> , str 7

<sup>16</sup> RSF: Turkey worlds biggest prison for journalists,19.decembar 2012.- [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/233633/342360\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/233633/342360_en.html)

<sup>17</sup> Bloomberg: Turkeys not so free speech/Insulting crimes,22.oktobar 2012.- <http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-10-22/turkey-s-not-so-free-speech.html>

Krivični zakonik i antiteroristički zakon koji su na snazi u Turskoj, sadrže mnoge odredbe koje ograničavaju slobodu štampe i javnog govora o pojedinim političkim i kulturnim osjetljivim temama (kao što je kritikovanje vlade i pitanje Kurda i upotrebe kurdsog jezika).<sup>19 20 21 22</sup>

Turska vlada vrši ograničenja slobode govora i štampe.<sup>23 24 25</sup>

Hapšenja i krivična procesuiranja novinara, pisaca, kurdskih intelektualaca i političkih aktivista utiču na ograničavanje slobode izražavanja.<sup>26 27 28 29</sup> Da bi izbegli krivično gonjenje, intelektualci, pisci, novinari i medijski izveštači se u sve većem broju slučajeva podvrgavaju autocenzuri.<sup>30 31 32</sup>

Međunarodne i nacionalne humanitarne organizacije iskazuju posebnu zabrinutost zbog preširokog obima tumačenja antiterorističkog zakona i njegovu zloupotrebu u odnosu na novinare i pisce.<sup>33 34 35</sup>

Mnogi turski novinari su pritvoreni zbog vređanja javnih službenika, najviše zbog vređanja turskog premijera Erdogana.<sup>36</sup>

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<sup>18</sup> Inside thestar: Siddiqui:Turkey cracking down on free speech,5.decembar 2012.- <http://www.thestar.com/opinion/editorialopinion/article/1298296--siddiqui-turkey-cracking-down-on-free-speech>

<sup>19</sup> FIDH- Observatory of human rights defenders/Turkey, maj 2012. <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/obsrapporttr05062012eng.pdf>, str 21

<sup>20</sup> Freedom House, Freedom of the Press 2012 - Turkey, 12. Octobar 2012. <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/507bcadf1a.html>

<sup>21</sup> CPJ: Number of jailed journalists sets global record,11.decembar 2012.- <http://www.cpj.org/reports/2012/12/imprisoned-journalists-world-record.php#more>

<sup>22</sup> United Society:Freedom of speeh?Not in Turkey- <http://www.unitesociety.com/freedom-of-speech-in-turkey/info-194.html>, pristupljeno 28.decembra 2012.

<sup>23</sup> Eroupean Commision:Turkey progress report 2012.10.oktobar 2012. [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1350307669\\_turkey-rapport-2012-en.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1350307669_turkey-rapport-2012-en.pdf), str 21

<sup>24</sup> FIDH- Observatory of human rights defenders/Turkey, maj 2012. <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/obsrapporttr05062012eng.pdf>, str 21

<sup>25</sup> HRW - Human Rights Watch- Tureky world report 2012/freedom of expression , association and assembly- <http://www.hrw.org/world-report-2012/world-report-2012-turkey>

<sup>26</sup> FIDH- Observatory of human rights defenders/Turkey, maj 2012. <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/obsrapporttr05062012eng.pdf>, str 21

<sup>27</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Turkey/executive summary, 24. maj 2012. [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/221212/328491\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/221212/328491_en.html)

<sup>28</sup> HRW- Human Rights Watch-World report 2012./Turkey/freedom of expression, association and assembly- <http://www.hrw.org/world-report-2012/world-report-2012-turkey>

<sup>29</sup> Amnesty International:Turkey/Annual report 2012/ unfair trials. - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/turkey/report-2012>

<sup>30</sup> CPJ\_Committee to protect Journalists:Turkeys press freedom crisis/ the dark days of jailing journalists and criminilazing dissent, oktobar 2012. <http://www.cpj.org/reports/Turkey2012.English.pdf>, str 7

<sup>31</sup> Eroupean Commision:Turkey progress report 2012.10.oktobar 2012. [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1350307669\\_turkey-rapport-2012-en.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1350307669_turkey-rapport-2012-en.pdf), str 22

<sup>32</sup> Inside thestar: Siddiqui:Turkey cracking down on free speech,5.decembar 2012.- <http://www.thestar.com/opinion/editorialopinion/article/1298296--siddiqui-turkey-cracking-down-on-free-speech>

<sup>33</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Turkey/freedom of speech and press, 24. maj 2012. [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/221212/328491\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/221212/328491_en.html)

<sup>34</sup> FIDH- Observatory of human rights defenders/Turkey, maj 2012. <http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/obsrapporttr05062012eng.pdf>, str 19

<sup>35</sup> Iran Focus: Record number of reporters jailed globally: Report, 11.decembar2012.- [http://www.iranfocus.com/en/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=article&id=26612:record-number-of-reporters-jailed-globally-report&catid=5:human-rights&Itemid=27](http://www.iranfocus.com/en/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=26612:record-number-of-reporters-jailed-globally-report&catid=5:human-rights&Itemid=27)

<sup>36</sup> Bloomberg: Turkeys not so free speach/Insulting crimes,22.oktobar 2012.- <http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-10-22/turkey-s-not-so-free-speech.html>

## KOMENTAR/ZAKLJUČAK:

Turska je zemlja sa najviše uhapšenih novinara na svetu. Novinari se pritvaraju ukoliko kritikuju vladu ili vladinu politiku prema Kurdima. Najveći broj pritvorenih novinara su Kurdi. Na osnovu svega navedenog, nedvosmisleno je da novinari u Turskoj mogu biti izloženi progonu zbog svojih izveštavanja i izraženog mišljenja, naročito ukoliko su kurske nacionalnosti.