

KONTEKST:

Potrebno utvrditi bezbednosnu situaciju u Kabulu, Avganistan, u cilju analize i donošenja odluke u konkretnom slučaju, a povodom zahteva za azil lica poreklom iz Avganistana, sa prebivalištem u Kabulu, prema izjavi iznetoj na zahtevu za azil i usmenoj raspravi;

PITANJE: Bezbednosna situacija u Kabulu, Avganistan

ODGOVOR:

Bezbedonosna situacija u Kabulu je bolja nego u drugim provincijama Avganistana, ali ni Kabul on nije izuzet od napada Talibana i sukoba Talibana i vladinih snaga.^{1 2}

Iako su urbani delovi Avganistana, između ostalog i sam Kabul, većinom sigurniji od ruralnih delova zemlje, urbane regije su izložene većem riziku od velikih „spektakularnih“ terorističkih napada i postavljenih eksplozivnih naprava na putevima, čije su žrtve većinom civili.³

U Kabulu, na meti Talibana se većinom nalaze visoki zvaničnici i vladini funkcioneri.⁴
^{5 6} Za razliku od juga Avganistana, gde se na meti Talibana nalaze svi državni funkcioneri bez obzira na rang, u Kabulu niže rangirani funkcioneri najčešće nisu meta napada.⁷ Vladini službenici i članovi njihovih porodica su osim od ciljanjih ubistava, u riziku i od zastrašivanja i otmica od strane Talibana.⁸

Nepoznati napadači ubili su 12. januara 2013. godine u selu Daku u Kabulskom okrugu, bivšeg okružnog načelnika policije Jardila Nizamija (Yardil Nizami) i njegova tri telohranitelja. Ubijeni Nizami bio je i član lokalnog saveta.⁹

Šef obaveštajne službe Avganistana, Asadulah Kalid (Asadulah Khalid) ranjen je u ciljanom bombaškom napadu koji su Talibani izveli 6. decembra 2012. godine.^{10 11 12 13}

¹Danish Immigration Service's fact finding mission to Kabul, Afghanistan- Country of Origin Information for Use in the Asylum Determination Process- februar-mart 2012.- <http://www.nyidanmark.dk/NR/rdonlyres/3FD55632-770B-48B6-935C-827E83C18AD8/0/FFMrapportenAFGHANISTAN2012Final.pdf>, str 6

²ACCORD- COI- Afganistan-General Security Situation in Afghanistan and Events in Kabul 24.08.2012-
<http://www.ecoi.net/news/188769::afghanistan/101.general-security-situation-in-afghanistan-and-events-in-kabul.htm>

³EASO:COI report Afganistan- Insurents strategies- intimidation and targeted violence, dcembar 2012.-
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1354794367_easo-2012-12-afghanistan-insurgents.pdf, str 31

⁴Danish Immigration Service's fact finding mission to Kabul, Afghanistan- Country of Origin Information for Use in the Asylum Determination Process- februar-mart 2012.- <http://www.nyidanmark.dk/NR/rdonlyres/3FD55632-770B-48B6-935C-827E83C18AD8/0/FFMrapportenAFGHANISTAN2012Final.pdf>, str 7

⁵ACCORD- COI- Afganistan-General Security Situation in Afghanistan and Events in Kabul 24.08.2012-
<http://www.ecoi.net/news/188769::afghanistan/101.general-security-situation-in-afghanistan-and-events-in-kabul.htm>

⁶EASO:COI report Afganistan- Insurents strategies- intimidation and targeted violence, dcembar 2012.-
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1354794367_easo-2012-12-afghanistan-insurgents.pdf, str 31

⁷EASO:COI report Afganistan- Insurents strategies- intimidation and targeted violence, dcembar 2012.-
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1354794367_easo-2012-12-afghanistan-insurgents.pdf, str 31

⁸EASO:COI report Afganistan- Insurents strategies- intimidation and targeted violence, dcembar 2012.-
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1354794367_easo-2012-12-afghanistan-insurgents.pdf, str 38

⁹ The Frontier Post: Nine killed in Helmand, Uruzgan, January 13, 2013 - <http://www.thefrontierpost.com/article/202259/>, pristupljeno 13. januara 2013. godine

U velikom riziku od napada Talibana nalaze se i prevodioci, saradnici i dobavljači vojnih i visoko rangiranih zvaničnika.¹⁴

Tokom noći 15. aprila 2012.godine Talibani su izvršili više napada na strane ambasade, parlament Avganistana i vojne baze NATO-a, pri čemu su poginula 36 pobunjenika, osam pripadnika bezbednosnih snaga i tri civila. Povređeno je oko 65 ljudi, od čega 25 civila.^{15 16 17} Smatra se da su u napadu osim Talibana učestvovali i pripadnici pobunjeničke grupe Haqqani.^{18 19}

Pobunjenička grupa Haqqani, koja blisko saraduje sa Talibanima, vrši ciljane napade u Kabulu prvenstveno zbog medijskog efekta, tj. medijskog praćenja i izveštavanja o njihovim napadima.²⁰

Bezbednosnu situaciju u Kabulu narušavaju brojni napadi bombaša samoubica, koji ugrožavaju lokalno civilno stanovništvo.²¹ Na meti napada bombaša samoubica nalaze se verski objekti, hoteli, bolnice i šoping centri.²²

U napadu bombaša samoubice u blizini međunarodnog aerodroma u Kabulu 18. septembra 2012.godine poginulo je oko 12 ljudi, od čega osam stranih državljana.^{23 24 25 26}

¹⁰ ACCORD:General Security Situation in Afghanistan and Events in Kabul/time line of attacks in Kabul- december 2012, poslednje ažuriranje 13. decembar 2012.- <http://www.ecoi.net/news/188769::afghanistan/101.general-security-situation-in-afghanistan-and-events-in-kabul.htm>

¹¹RFE/RL: Afgan inelligence chief wounded in bombing,6.decembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/232816/341463_en.html

¹² BBC News: Afgan spy chief Asadullah Khalid wounded in Kabul raid, 7.decembar 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-20627492>

¹³ Guardian: Afganistan suicide bomber hit explosives around his genitals, 7.decembar 2012.- <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/dec/07/afghanistan-suicide-bomber-genitals>

¹⁴EASO:COI report Afganistan- Insurents strategies- intimidation and targeted violence, dcembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1354794367_easo-2012-12-afghanistan-insurgents.pdf, str 32

¹⁵ BBC News: Afgan attacks: Fighting over in Kabul, 16. april 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-17724261>

¹⁶ IWPR: Afgan forces criticised after Kabul battles, 17.april 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/214277/320542_en.html

¹⁷ACCORD:General Security Situation in Afghanistan and Events in Kabul/time line of attacks in Kabul- april 2012, poslednje ažuriranje 13. decembar 2012.- <http://www.ecoi.net/news/188769::afghanistan/101.general-security-situation-in-afghanistan-and-events-in-kabul.htm>

¹⁸ BBC News: Afgan attacks: Fighting over in Kabul/clear answer, 16. april 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-17724261>

¹⁹ACCORD:General Security Situation in Afghanistan and Events in Kabul/time line of attacks in Kabul- april 2012, poslednje ažuriranje 13. decembar 2012.- <http://www.ecoi.net/news/188769::afghanistan/101.general-security-situation-in-afghanistan-and-events-in-kabul.htm>

²⁰EASO:COI report Afganistan- Insurents strategies- intimidation and targeted violence, dcembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1354794367_easo-2012-12-afghanistan-insurgents.pdf, str 31

²¹Danish Immigration Service's fact finding mission to Kabul, Afghanistan- Country of Origin Information for Use in the Asylum Determination Process- februar-mart 2012.- <http://www.nyidanmark.dk/NR/rdonlyres/3FD55632-770B-48B6-935C-827E83C18AD8/0/FFMrapportenAFGHANISTAN2012Final.pdf>, str 6

²² Danish Immigration Service's fact finding mission to Kabul, Afghanistan- Country of Origin Information for Use in the Asylum Determination Process- februar-mart 2012.- <http://www.nyidanmark.dk/NR/rdonlyres/3FD55632-770B-48B6-935C-827E83C18AD8/0/FFMrapportenAFGHANISTAN2012Final.pdf>, str 6

²³ ACCORD:General Security Situation in Afghanistan and Events in Kabul/time line of attacks in Kabul- september 2012, poslednje ažuriranje 13. decembar 2012.- <http://www.ecoi.net/news/188769::afghanistan/101.general-security-situation-in-afghanistan-and-events-in-kabul.htm>

²⁴ RFE/RL: 12 killed in Afgan suicide bombing, 18.septembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/227055/334834_en.html

²⁵ BBC News: Afganistan suicide bomber hits foreigners on Kabul bus, 18.septembar 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-19631998>

²⁶Guardian: Afganistan suicide attack targets foreigners, 18.septembar 2012.- <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/sep/18/afghan-suicide-attack-kabul-airport>

Bombaš samoubica, pripadnica pobunjenčke grupe Hizbi-e Islami, se automobilom punim eksploziva zaletela u kombi koji je prevezio radnike inostrane avio kompanije.^{27 28 29}

Još jedan teroristički napad Talibana u kome su civili bili žrtve dogodio se u julu 2012. godine, kada su Talibani zauzeli jedan od hotela u Kabulu i dvanaest sati držali otete goste hotela kao taoce. Prilikom razmenjivanja vatre između pobunjenika i vladinih bezbednosnih snaga poginulo je oko 20 ljudi, od čega 15 civila.^{30 31 32}

KOMENTAR/ZAKLJUČAK:

Iako je Kabul nešto bezbedniji od drugih gradova i provincija u Avganistanu, u gradu Kabulu je povećan rizik od velikih terorističkih napada i napada na visoke vojne i vladine zvaničnike, većinom sa ciljem medijskog eksponiranja, i izveštavanja medija o tim napadima. Iako su mete ciljanih napada većinom visoki zvaničnici, žrtve tih napada, u velikom broju slučajeva, su civili.

²⁷ ACCORD:General Security Situation in Afghanistan and Events in Kabul/time line of attacks in Kabul- september 2012, poslednje ažuriranje 13. decembar 2012.- <http://www.ecoi.net/news/188769::afghanistan/101.general-security-situation-in-afghanistan-and-events-in-kabul.htm>

²⁸ RFE/RL: 12 killed in Afgan suicide bombing, 18.septembar 2012.- http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/227055/334834_en.html

²⁹ BBC News: Afganistan suicide bomber hits foreigners on Kabul bus, 18.septembar 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-19631998>

³⁰ Amnesty International: Afganistan : Attack on hotel shows Talebans disregard for civilian life,22 jul 2012.- <http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/afghanistan-attack-hotel-shows-taleban-s-disregard-civilian-life-2012-06-22>

³¹ BBC News: Afgan Taliban attack on hotel near Kabul ends, 22.jun 2012.- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-18545884>

³² ACCORD:General Security Situation in Afghanistan and Events in Kabul/time line of attacks in Kabul- jul 2012, poslednje ažuriranje 13. decembar 2012.- <http://www.ecoi.net/news/188769::afghanistan/101.general-security-situation-in-afghanistan-and-events-in-kabul.htm>