

## KONTEKST:

Potrebno utvrditi pitanje rasističkih napada na migrante u Grčkoj, u cilju analize i donošenja odluke u konkretnom slučaju, a povodom odbijanja zahteva za azil tražiocima azila, u kontekstu prolaska kroz Grčku kao sigurnu treću zemlju, prema izjavi iznetoj na zahtevu za azil i usmenoj raspravi;

PITANJE: Rasistički napadi i govor mržnje prema migrantima u Grčkoj i nekažnjavanje odgovornih za napade prema njima:

## ODGOVOR:

Grčka je suočena sa velikim prilivom ilegalnih migranata i tražilaca azila, jer njena kopnena granica sa Turskom predstavlja glavnu tačku ulaska migranata na teritoriju Evropske unije.<sup>1 2</sup>

U Grčkoj je izrazito raširena ksenofobija i netolerancija prema migrantima i tražiocima azila.<sup>3 4 5</sup> Mržnja prema migrantima zasniva se na boji kože, religije ili zemlje porekla.<sup>6 7 8 9</sup> Stanovnici Grčke vide migrante kao odgovorne za povećanje stope kriminala i nezaposlenosti u zemlji koja se poslednjih nekoliko godina suočava sa teškom ekonomskom krizom. Usled toga, nasilni incidenti protiv migranata i tražilaca azila u Grčkoj se dešavaju veoma često.<sup>10 11 12 13</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Council of Europe: Parliamentary Assembly: Migration and asylum :mounting tensions in the Eastern Mediterranean, 22.januar 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51384f992&skip=0&coi=GRC> , str 1

<sup>2</sup> The Gardian: Racially motivated attacks on the rise in Greece, human rights groups say, 24.april 2013.- <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/apr/24/racially-motivated-attacks-rise-greece>

<sup>3</sup> Human Rights Watch:: Greece- One year on, abuses continue under operation Xenios zeus, 2.avgust 2013.- <http://www.hrw.org/news/2013/08/02/dispatches-greece-one-year-abuses-continue-under-operation-xenios-zeus>

<sup>4</sup> Huffington Post: Greece racist violence grows amid financial crisis, 15.jul 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows\\_n\\_3596681.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows_n_3596681.html)

<sup>5</sup> The Gardian: Racially motivated attacks on the rise in Greece, human rights groups say, 24.april 2013.- <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/apr/24/racially-motivated-attacks-rise-greece>

<sup>6</sup> UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/characteristics of the attacks, 25.april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.gr/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>7</sup> Press Tv: Racist attacks against foreigners on rise in Greece: UNHCRs Athens office, 15.jul 2013.- <http://www.presstv.com/detail/2013/07/15/313887/racist-attacks-on-rise-in-greece-unhcr/>

<sup>8</sup> Human Rights Watch:: Greece- One year on, abuses continue under operation Xenios zeus, 2.avgust 2013.- <http://www.hrw.org/news/2013/08/02/dispatches-greece-one-year-abuses-continue-under-operation-xenios-zeus>

<sup>9</sup> Huffington Post: Greece racist violence grows amid financial crisis, 15.jul 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows\\_n\\_3596681.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows_n_3596681.html)

<sup>10</sup> Press Tv: Racist attacks against foreigners on rise in Greece: UNHCRs Athens office, 15.jul 2013.- <http://www.presstv.com/detail/2013/07/15/313887/racist-attacks-on-rise-in-greece-unhcr/>

<sup>11</sup> Human Rights Watch:: Greece- One year on, abuses continue under operation Xenios zeus, 2.avgust 2013.- <http://www.hrw.org/news/2013/08/02/dispatches-greece-one-year-abuses-continue-under-operation-xenios-zeus>

<sup>12</sup> Huffington Post: Greece racist violence grows amid financial crisis, 15.jul 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows\\_n\\_3596681.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows_n_3596681.html)

<sup>13</sup> The Gardian: Racially motivated attacks on the rise in Greece, human rights groups say, 24.april 2013.- <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/apr/24/racially-motivated-attacks-rise-greece>

Tokom 2012. i 2013. godine u Grčkoj je došlo do povećanja broja rasističkih napada na migrante (u 2012. godini je zabeleženo 20% više napada u odnosu na 2011. godinu).<sup>14 15 16 17</sup> Ovi napadi uključuju kako fizičke napade na migrante kao što su prebijanje i ubadanje hladnim oružjem,<sup>18 19 20</sup> tako i napade na kampove za smeštaj migranata,<sup>21</sup> napade na bogomolje i objekte koje koriste migranti.<sup>22 23 24 25</sup>

Najmanje 154 rasističkih napada uperenih protiv migranta je zabeleženo tokom 2012. godine, od kojih se više od polovina pripisuje ekstremističkim grupama.<sup>26 27 28 29 30</sup> Najveći broj napada na migrante su se tokom 2012. godine desili u Atini.<sup>31 32 33</sup> Međutim procenjuje se da je broj rasističkih napada mnogo veći jer migranti često ne prijavljuju napade usled straha od hapšenja i deportacije.<sup>34 35 36 37</sup>

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<sup>14</sup>UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/characteristics of the attacks, 25.april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.org/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>15</sup> Council of Europe: Parliamentary Assembly: Migration and asylum :mounting tensions in the Eastern Mediterranean, 22.januar 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51384f992&skip=0&coi=GRC> , str 13

<sup>16</sup>State Watch news online: The city at a time of crisis: Mapping racist attacks in Athens, 22.jul 2013.- <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2013/jul/greece-racist-attacks.htm>

<sup>17</sup>Amnesty International: Annual Report 2013, 23.maj 2013.- Greece/hate crime-<http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=519f519b4b&skip=0&coi=GRC>

<sup>18</sup>Amnesty International: Greece: Horrific knife attack targets migrants in Crete, 14.avgust 2013.- <http://amnesty.org/en/news/greece-horrific-knife-attack-targets-migrants-crete-2013-08-14>

<sup>19</sup> News UK 24: Horrific knife attack targets migrants in Crete , 15 avgust 2013.- <http://www.newsuk24.com/news/horrific-knife-attack-targets-migrants-in-crete>

<sup>20</sup> World Press: Greek nazi anti Pakistani violence, 14.avgust 2013.- <http://dearkitty1.wordpress.com/2013/08/14/greek-nazi-anti-pakistani-violence/>

<sup>21</sup> Infomobile: Attack on migrants house in tavros, 15.jul 2013.- <http://infomobile.w2eu.net/tag/racist-attacks/>

<sup>22</sup>UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/characteristics of the attacks, 25.april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.org/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>23</sup> Council of Europe: Parliamentary Assembly: Migration and asylum :mounting tensions in the Eastern Mediterranean, 22.januar 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51384f992&skip=0&coi=GRC> , str 13

<sup>24</sup>State Watch news online: The city at a time of crisis: Mapping racist attacks in Athens, 22.jul 2013.- <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2013/jul/greece-racist-attacks.htm>

<sup>25</sup>Amnesty International: Annual Report 2013, 23.maj 2013.- Greece/hate crime-<http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=519f519b4b&skip=0&coi=GRC>

<sup>26</sup>UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/findings, 25.april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.org/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>27</sup> Huffington Post: In Greece, racist attacks on the rise, 24.april 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks\\_n\\_3148443.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks_n_3148443.html)

<sup>28</sup>Press Tv: Racist attacks against foreigners on rise in Greece: UNHCRs Athens office, 15.jul 2013.- <http://www.presstv.com/detail/2013/07/15/313887/racist-attacks-on-rise-in-greece-unhcr/>

<sup>29</sup>State Watch news online: The city at a time of crisis: Mapping racist attacks in Athens, 22.jul 2013.- <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2013/jul/greece-racist-attacks.htm>

<sup>30</sup>Amnesty International: Annual Report 2013, 23.maj 2013.- Greece/hate crime-<http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=519f519b4b&skip=0&coi=GRC>

<sup>31</sup>Huffington Post: Greece racist violence grows amid financial crisis, 15.jul 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows\\_n\\_3596681.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows_n_3596681.html)

<sup>32</sup> News 24: Racist attacks on the rise in Greece/Neo- Nazis, 15.jul 2013.- <http://www.news24.com/World/News/Racist-attacks-on-the-rise-in-Greece-20130715>

<sup>33</sup>UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/findings, 25.april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.org/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>34</sup> UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/lodging of official complaint and the response of the state and local authorities,25.april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.org/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>35</sup>UN Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants, Mission to Greece, 18.april 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51b983ab4&skip=0&coi=GRC> , str 16

<sup>36</sup>Huffington Post: In Greece, racist attacks on the rise, 24.april 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks\\_n\\_3148443.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks_n_3148443.html)

Nasilje prema migrantima u Grčkoj je često podstaknuto anti-migrantskom retorikom od strane desničarskih grupa.<sup>38 39 40</sup> Najpoznatija desničarska grupa u Grčkoj je politička organizacija Zlatna zora (Golden Dawn), čiji su pripadnici i tokom 2012.godine vršili napade na migrante u Grčkoj.<sup>41 42 43</sup> Tokom prvih devet meseci 2012.godine su zabeleženi brojni napadi na migrante koje su izvodili pristalice Zlatne Zore u Atini i gradu Patri koji se nalazi na Peloponezu.<sup>44</sup>

Partija Zlatna zora je tokom poslednjih parlamentarnih izbora 2012.godine osvojila 18 od 300 mesta u grčkom Parlamentu, kao izrazito popularna partija Grčke uprkos svojoj anti-migratskoj retorici.<sup>45</sup>

Takođe, veliki broj slučajeva napada na migrante tokom 2012.godine se pripisuju grčkoj policiji, oko 25 napada tokom 2012.godine.<sup>46 47 48 49 50</sup> Policija migrante često napada na ulicama tokom rutinskih legitimisanja na ulicama grčkih gradova.<sup>51 52 53</sup>

Iako su grčke vlasti tokom 2012.godine uvele neke pozitivne korake u sprečavanju rasističkih napada na migrante koji su to neki koraci, iste mere nisu dovele do nekih pozitivnih pomaka u sprečavanju nasilja uperenog prema migrantima i tražiocima azila.<sup>54 55</sup> Jedna od

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<sup>37</sup> Amnesty International: Greece: Horrific knife attack targets migrants in Crete, 14. avgust 2013.- <http://amnesty.org/en/news/greece-horrific-knife-attack-targets-migrants-crete-2013-08-14>

<sup>38</sup> Public Service Europe: Greece migrants face rising racist violence, 20 December 2012 - <http://www.publicserviceeurope.com/article/2888/greece-migrants-face-rising-racist-violence>

<sup>39</sup> Council of Europe: Parliamentary Assembly: Migration and asylum :mounting tensions in the Eastern Mediterranean, 22. januar 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51384f992&skip=0&coi=GRC> , str 3

<sup>40</sup> Huffington Post: Greece racist violence grows amid financial crisis, 15. jul 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows\\_n\\_3596681.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows_n_3596681.html)

<sup>41</sup> Public Service Europe: Greece migrants face rising racist violence, 20 December 2012 - <http://www.publicserviceeurope.com/article/2888/greece-migrants-face-rising-racist-violence>

<sup>42</sup> Council of Europe: Parliamentary Assembly: Migration and asylum :mounting tensions in the Eastern Mediterranean, 22. januar 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51384f992&skip=0&coi=GRC> , str 3

<sup>43</sup> Press Tv: Racist attacks against foreigners on rise in Greece: UNHCRs Athens office, 15. jul 2013.- <http://www.presstv.com/detail/2013/07/15/313887/racist-attacks-on-rise-in-greece-unhcr/>

<sup>44</sup> Freedom House: Freedom in the world 2013- Greece/Political rights and civil liberties, 16. mart 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51488f0b24&skip=0&coi=GRC>

<sup>45</sup> News 24: Racist attacks on the rise in Greece/Visible injuries, 15. jul 2013.- <http://www.news24.com/World/News/Racist-attacks-on-the-rise-in-Greece-20130715>

<sup>46</sup> UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/Involvement of the personnel and public servants in racist attacks, 25. april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.gr/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>47</sup> Huffington Post: In Greece, racist attacks on the rise, 24. april 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks\\_n\\_3148443.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks_n_3148443.html)

<sup>48</sup> Press Tv: Racist attacks against foreigners on rise in Greece: UNHCRs Athens office, 15. jul 2013.- <http://www.presstv.com/detail/2013/07/15/313887/racist-attacks-on-rise-in-greece-unhcr/>

<sup>49</sup> State Watch news online: The city at a time of crisis: Mapping racist attacks in Athens, 22. jul 2013.- <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2013/jul/greece-racist-attacks.htm>

<sup>50</sup> The Guardian: Racially motivated attacks on the rise in Greece, human rights groups say, 24. april 2013.- <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/apr/24/racially-motivated-attacks-rise-greece>

<sup>51</sup> UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/Involvement of the personnel and public servants in racist attacks, 25. april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.gr/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>52</sup> State Watch news online: The city at a time of crisis: Mapping racist attacks in Athens, 22. jul 2013.- <http://www.statewatch.org/news/2013/jul/greece-racist-attacks.htm>

<sup>53</sup> Huffington Post: In Greece, racist attacks on the rise, 24. april 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks\\_n\\_3148443.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks_n_3148443.html)

<sup>54</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2013, 23. maj 2013.- Greece/hate crime-<http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=519f519b4b&skip=0&coi=GRC>

<sup>55</sup> The Guardian: Racially motivated attacks on the rise in Greece, human rights groups say, 24. april 2013.- <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/apr/24/racially-motivated-attacks-rise-greece>

pozitivnijih mera koja je doneta u novembru 2012.godine jeste imenovanje specijalnog tužioca za slučajeve govora mržnje u gradu Atini.<sup>56 57 58</sup>

Činjenica koja zabrinjava je nekažnjavanje za učinjene rasističke napade na migrante. Naime, jako mali broj slučajeva napada na migrante grčka policija procesuirala i jako su retka hapšenja osumnjičenih za napade.<sup>59 60</sup> Iako je broj napada na migrante daleko veći, samo 24 žrtve su tokom 2012.godine podnele zvaničnu prijavu grčkoj policiji.<sup>61 62</sup>

Takođe grčke vlasti još uvek nisu rešile pitanje iregularnih migranata na sopstvenoj teritoriji što je jedan od razloga zašto migranti retko prijavljuju napade od radikalnih nacionalističkih grupa jer rizikuju da budu uhapšeni zbog ilegalnog ulaska u zemlju ili da budu deportovani nazad u zemlju porekla.<sup>63 64 65 66</sup>

Jedna od okolnosti koja otežava podnošenje prijave zbog navodnog govora mržnje prema migrantima je taj što žrtve moraju da plate taksu od 100 evra, što je većini migranata nedostižno.<sup>67</sup> Navodna svrha takse je da se spreči podnošenje “neozbiljnih” žalbi.<sup>68</sup>

Tokom 2013.godine je nastavljena serija rasističkih napada na migrante u Grčkoj.<sup>69</sup>

Sredinom marta 2013.godine u Atini je na smrt izboden jedan pakistanski državljanin.<sup>70</sup> Još jedan od napada na migrante u Atini se desio 12.maja 2013.godine kada su deset pripadnika

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<sup>56</sup> UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/ Adequate investigation of racist motive, 25.april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.gr/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>57</sup> Human Rights Watch: Greece: Strengthen response to racist violence, 30.maj 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51a869ff4&skip=0&coi=GRC>

<sup>58</sup> News 24: Racist attacks on the rise in Greece/Visible injuries, 15.jul 2013.- <http://www.news24.com/World/News/Racist-attacks-on-the-rise-in-Greece-20130715>

<sup>59</sup> Human Rights Watch: Greece- One year on, abuses continue under operation Xenios zeus, 2.avgust 2013.- <http://www.hrw.org/news/2013/08/02/dispatches-greece-one-year-abuses-continue-under-operation-xenios-zeus>

<sup>60</sup> UN Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants, Mission to Greece, 18.april 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51b983ab4&skip=0&coi=GRC>, str 16

<sup>61</sup> Huffington Post: Greece racist violence grows amid financial crisis, 15.jul 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows\\_n\\_3596681.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/07/15/greece-racist-violence-grows_n_3596681.html)

<sup>62</sup> UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/lodging of official complaint and the response of the state and local authorities, 25.april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.gr/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>63</sup> UNHCR: Annual report of the Racist violence recording network/lodging of official complaint and the response of the state and local authorities, 25.april 2013.- <http://www.unhcr.gr/1againstracism/2012-annual-report-of-the-racist-violence-recording-network/>

<sup>64</sup> UN Human Rights Council: Report of the Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants, Mission to Greece, 18.april 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51b983ab4&skip=0&coi=GRC>, str 16

<sup>65</sup> Huffington Post: In Greece, racist attacks on the rise, 24.april 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks\\_n\\_3148443.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks_n_3148443.html)

<sup>66</sup> Amnesty International: Greece: Horrific knife attack targets migrants in Crete, 14.avgust 2013.- <http://amnesty.org/en/news/greece-horrific-knife-attack-targets-migrants-crete-2013-08-14>

<sup>67</sup> Human Rights Watch: Greece: Strengthen response to racist violence, 30.maj 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51a869ff4&skip=0&coi=GRC>

<sup>68</sup> Human Rights Watch: Greece: Strengthen response to racist violence, 30.maj 2013.- <http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=country&docid=51a869ff4&skip=0&coi=GRC>

<sup>69</sup> Huffington Post: In Greece, racist attacks on the rise, 24.april 2013.- [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks\\_n\\_3148443.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/24/greece-racist-attacks_n_3148443.html)

<sup>70</sup> Setimes: Greece crack down on racist attacks, 14.mart 2013.- [http://www.setimes.com/cocoon/setimes/xhtml/en\\_GB/features/setimes/features/2013/03/14/feature-03](http://www.setimes.com/cocoon/setimes/xhtml/en_GB/features/setimes/features/2013/03/14/feature-03)

ultradesničarske grupe napala tri Marokanca.<sup>71 72</sup> Posle napada oni su otišli u policijsku stanicu da prijave napad nakon čega je policija uhapsila jednog od njih jer nije imao papire o legalnom boravištu na teritoriji Grčke. Navodno, tokom njegovog boravka u pritvoru policijski službenici su ga udarali.<sup>73 74</sup>

Sredinom jula 2013.godine šest naoružanih napadača, koji su se predstavili kao pripadnici desničarske grupe Zlatna zora su upali u kuće u kojima su smešteni migranti na Tavrosu, jugozapadnoj oblasti Atine, napali su migrante, pretukli ih i opljačkali.<sup>75 76</sup>

Jedan od poslednjih napada na migrante u Grčkoj se desio početkom avgusta 2013.godine kada su dvadeset napadača obučenih u crnu odeću (koja je simbol ultradesničarske grupe Zlatna zora) na ostrvu Kritu noževima napali i ranili dva pakistanska migranata.<sup>77 78 79</sup>

**ZAKLJUČAK:** Prethodno navedene tvrdnje nedvosmisleno ukazuju da su migranti i tražioci azila u Grčkoj i tokom 2012. i 2013. godine izloženi ozbiljnim napadima i maltretiranjima kako od strane grčke policije tako i od pripadnika ultradesničarskih grupa, posebno pripadnika grupe Zlatna zora. Još veći problem i zabrinutost izaziva nesposobnost grčkih vlasti da se izbore sa ovim napadima i da kazne počinioce, što dovodi do širenja nekažnjavanja za rasističke napade prema tražiocima azila i migrantima i podsticanja daljeg diskriminatornog i ksenofobičnog nasilnog ponašanja građana prema tražiocima azila i migrantima u Grčkoj.

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<sup>71</sup> The city at the time of crisis: Tree Moroccan man beaten by ten fascists, 12.maj 2013.- <http://map.crisis-scape.net/reports/view/80>

<sup>72</sup> Left News: Murderous attack on im migrants and torture by police officers, 12.maj 2013.- <http://left.gr/news/dolofoniki-epithesi-hrysaygiton-se-metanastes-kai-vasanismos-toys-apo-astynomikoy>

<sup>73</sup> The city at the time of crisis: Tree Moroccan man beaten by ten fascists, 12.maj 2013.- <http://map.crisis-scape.net/reports/view/80>

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