

## KONTEKST:

Potrebno utvrditi bezbednosnu situaciju u Mogadišu, Somalija, u cilju analize i donošenja odluke u konkretnom slučaju, a povodom zahteva za azil lica poreklom iz Somalije sa prebivalistom u Mogadisuu, prema izjavi iznetoj na zahtevu za azil i usmenoj raspravi;

PITANJE: Bezbednosna situaciju u Mogadišu, Somalija

## ODGOVOR:

Snage Prelazne Savezne Vlade Somalije (TFG) i snage misije Afričke Unije u Somaliji (AMISOM) otpočele su u februaru 2011. godine vojnu ofanzivu protiv Al Šababa u Mogadišu, koji je do tada držao Mogadiš pod svojom kontrolom.<sup>1 2</sup> Nakon toga, početkom avgusta 2011. godine usledilo je povlačenje Al Šababa iz većeg dela Mogadiša.<sup>3 4 5 6</sup> To je omogućilo njegovo stavljanje pod kontrolu TFG snaga.<sup>7 8 9 10</sup>

Medjutim, uprkos povlačenju Al Šababa iz Mogadiša, sukobi TFG, AMISOM i savezničkih snaga protiv Al Šababa nastavljeni su na periferiji grada.<sup>11 12</sup>

Od povlačenja Al Šababa iz Mogadiša u avgustu 2011. godine, broj civilnih žrtava od oružanih sukoba je smanjen i bezbednosna situacija u odnosu na civilne žrtve je u Mogadišu je nešto bolja.<sup>13</sup> Ipak, u Mogadišu Al Šabab ne prestaje sa terorističkim napadima na grad, usled čega su civilne žrtve i dalje veoma česte.<sup>14 15</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/Background - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012>

<sup>2</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia, Bulletin: Security situation in southern and central Somalia, 17 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1345551106\\_report-17-08.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345551106_report-17-08.pdf), str 8

<sup>3</sup> Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012, Somalia, 22 January 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/208822/314384\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208822/314384_en.html)

<sup>4</sup> UN General Assembly: Report of the Independent expert on the situation of human rights in Somalia/ Key developments, Shamsul Bari, 22 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1346843894\\_a-hrc-21-61-en.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1346843894_a-hrc-21-61-en.pdf), pristupljeno 27. septembra 2012.

<sup>5</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Executive summary, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>6</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia, Bulletin: Security situation in southern and central Somalia, 17 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1345551106\\_report-17-08.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345551106_report-17-08.pdf), str 8

<sup>7</sup> UN General Assembly: Report of the Independent expert on the situation of human rights in Somalia/Security situation, Shamsul Bari, 22 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1346843894\\_a-hrc-21-61-en.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1346843894_a-hrc-21-61-en.pdf), pristupljeno 27. septembra 2012.

<sup>8</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/Background - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012>

<sup>9</sup> Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012, Somalia, 22 January 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/208822/314384\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208822/314384_en.html)

<sup>10</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia, Bulletin: Security situation in southern and central Somalia, 17 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1345551106\\_report-17-08.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345551106_report-17-08.pdf), str 8

<sup>11</sup> UN General Assembly: Report of the Independent expert on the situation of human rights in Somalia/Security situation, Shamsul Bari, 22 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1346843894\\_a-hrc-21-61-en.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1346843894_a-hrc-21-61-en.pdf), pristupljeno 27. septembra 2012.

<sup>12</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/Background - <http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012>

<sup>13</sup> Home Office: Operational Guidance Note, Somalija - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1352903968\\_somaliaogn.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1352903968_somaliaogn.pdf), str 23

<sup>14</sup> UN Security Council: Report of the Secretary-General on Somalia/A. Security situation, 1 May 2012- [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1337177068\\_n1231974.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1337177068_n1231974.pdf)

<sup>15</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Executive summary, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

Hiljade civila je ubijeno ili ranjeno u oružanim sukobima na teritoriji Mogadiša tokom 2011 i 2012. godine.<sup>16 17 18</sup> Izveštaji navode da je u 2011. godini u ovim sukobima stradalo je najmanje 1950 ljudi,<sup>19</sup> mada je broj žrtava verovatno znatno veći, jer ne postoje precizni podaci o tačnom broju stradalih ljudi.<sup>20</sup>

Prema podacima kojima raspolažu dve bolnice u Mogadišu, do marta 2012. godine oko 4200 ljudi je primljeno u ove bolnice sa povredama usled oružanih sukoba i ratnih dešavanja.<sup>21</sup>

Strane u sukobu na teririji Mogadiša (vladine snage i Al Šabab) nastavljaju da koriste minobacače i artiljeriju u naseljenim područjima grada i mestima koja posećuju civili u Mogadišu.<sup>22 23</sup>

Najmanje 5 civila je ranjeno nakon pucnjave iz teške argiljerije u prigradskom naselju Mogadiša 5. decembra 2012. godine. Al Šabab je u tom napadu ispaljivao granate i pogodio kuće u Bondhere i Wardigley okruzima Mogadiša, iako je prvobitno napad bio usmeren na sedište predsednika Mohamuda (Hassan Shiekh Mohamud).<sup>24</sup>

Civili takodje stradaju u oružanim sukobima izmedju različitih TFG jedinica, tj. milicija u Mogadišu.<sup>25 26 27</sup> Civili su i žrtve napada i improvizovanih eksplozivnih naprava aktiviranih od strane Al Šababa<sup>28 29</sup>

Snažna eksplozija, za koju se sumnja da potiče od auto-bombe, odjeknula je 7. novembra.2012. godine u blizini somalijskog parlamenta, usmrivši najmanje jednu osobu.<sup>30</sup> Još jedan bombaški napad izvršen je u Nacionalnom pozorištu u Mogadišu 4. aprila 2012.

<sup>16</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/Indiscriminate attacks-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012>

<sup>17</sup> Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012, Somalia/Violations of the Laws of War, 22 January 2012 -  
[http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/208822/314384\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208822/314384_en.html)

<sup>18</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia, Bulletin: Security situation in southern and central Somalia, 17 August 2012 -  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1345551106\\_report-17-08.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345551106_report-17-08.pdf), str 11

<sup>19</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia, Bulletin: Security situation in southern and central Somalia, 17 August 2012 -  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1345551106\\_report-17-08.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345551106_report-17-08.pdf), str 11

<sup>20</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia, Bulletin: Security situation in southern and central Somalia, 17 August 2012 -  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1345551106\\_report-17-08.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345551106_report-17-08.pdf), str 12

<sup>21</sup> Home Office: Operational Guidance Note, Somalija - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1352903968\\_somaliaogn.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1352903968_somaliaogn.pdf), str 23

<sup>22</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/Indiscriminate attacks-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012>

<sup>23</sup> Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012, Somalia/Violations of the Laws of War, 22 January 2012 -  
[http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/208822/314384\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208822/314384_en.html)

<sup>24</sup> AllAfrica: Somalia: Civilian Injuries in Mogadishu Shelling - Police Remove Roadblocks, 5 December 2012 -  
<http://allafrica.com/stories/201212060058.html>, pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012. godine.

<sup>25</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/Indiscriminate attacks-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012>

<sup>26</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Use of Excessive Force and Other Abuses in Internal Conflicts/Killings, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>27</sup> Danish Immigration Service: Security and human rights issues in South-Central Somalia, including Mogadishu; Report from Danish Immigration Service's fact finding mission to Nairobi, Kenya and Mogadishu, Somalia/Mogadishu's District Commissioners nad security issues, 30 January to 19 February 2012 - [http://www.nyidanmark.dk/NR/ronlyres/90821397-6911-4CEF-A8D0-6B8647021EF2/0/Security\\_human\\_rights\\_issues\\_South\\_CentralSomalia\\_including\\_Mogadishu.pdf](http://www.nyidanmark.dk/NR/ronlyres/90821397-6911-4CEF-A8D0-6B8647021EF2/0/Security_human_rights_issues_South_CentralSomalia_including_Mogadishu.pdf)

<sup>28</sup> Amnesty International: Annual Report 2012, The state of the world's human rights/Indiscriminate attacks-  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/somalia/report-2012>

<sup>29</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Terrorism 2011 - Chapter 2, Somalia/Overview, 31 July 2012 -  
[http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/224679/332264\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/224679/332264_en.html)

<sup>30</sup> ReliefWeb: Strong blast outside Somali parliament, one dead: AFP, 7. November 2012 -  
<http://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/strong-blast-outside-somali-parliament-one-dead-afp>, pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012. godine.

godine, u kom je ubijeno 10 ljudi, uključujući i nekoliko funkcionera Prelazne Savezne somalijske vlade.<sup>31 32</sup>

Takodje, i razmena artiljerijske vatre između AMISOM snaga i Al Šababa na Bakara pijaci u Mogadišu rezultira smrću civila.<sup>33 34</sup>

Napadi bomša samoubica su relativno česti u Mogadišu. Neke samoubilačke napade izvodi Al-Šabab, druge pak različite oružane grupe, uključujući i privatne milicije i kriminalne bande.<sup>35</sup>

Dva bombaša samoubica aktivirala su bombe na ulazu u restoran u naselju Hodan u Mogadišu 3. novembra 2012. godine, usmrivši tom prilikom najmanje jednu osobu.<sup>36 37</sup> U septembru 2012. godine bombaši samoubice izvršile su napad na još jedan restoran koji pripada istom vlasniku, i tom prilikom su usmrtili više od 14 ljudi.<sup>38 39</sup>

U Mogadišu se dešavaju i ciljani napadi na civile. Poznati somalijski biznismen Ahmed Nure Avdini (Ahmed Nure Awdiini) ubijen je 26. novembra 2012. godine u Mogadidišu, ispred svoje kancelarije, kada je nepoznati napadač pucao na njega.<sup>40</sup>

U većem delu Mogadiša generalno postoji sloboda kretanja. Jedino u četiri distrikta u kojima Al Šabab ima kontrolu (Deynile, Yaqshid, Huriwa i Karan diskrikti), naročito noću može biti problema sa kretanjem, zbog pristunosti Al Šababovih boraca na ulicama.<sup>41</sup> Ipak, na celoj teritoriji Mogadiša postoje kontrolni punktovi pod kontrolom različitih milicija i snaga Prelazne Savezne Vlade Somalije (TFG). Kontrolni punktovi uglavnom služe za iznudu novca onih koji putuju ili prolaze kroz njih.<sup>42</sup>

## KOMENTAR/ZAKLJUČAK:

<sup>31</sup> UN Security Council: Report of the Secretary-General on Somalia/A. Security situation, 1 May 2012- [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1337177068\\_n1231974.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1337177068_n1231974.pdf)

<sup>32</sup> UK Border Agency: Somalia, Bulletin: Security situation in southern and central Somalia, 17 August 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1345551106\\_report-17-08.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1345551106_report-17-08.pdf), str 13

<sup>33</sup> US Department of State: Country Report on Human Rights Practices for 2011 – Somalia/Use of Excessive Force and Other Abuses in Internal Conflicts/Killings, 24 May 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/217680/324310\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/217680/324310_en.html)

<sup>34</sup> Human Rights Watch: World Report 2012, Somalia/Violations of the Laws of War, 22 January 2012 - [http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/208822/314384\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/208822/314384_en.html)

<sup>35</sup> BBC News Africa: Somalia: Mogadishu suicide bombers attack restaurant - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-20191673> pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012. godine.

<sup>36</sup> BBC News Africa: Somalia: Mogadishu suicide bombers attack restaurant - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-20191673> pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012. godine.

<sup>37</sup> ReliefWeb: Two suicide bombers attack restaurant in Somali capital, 3 november 2012 - <http://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/two-suicide-bombers-attack-restaurant-somali-capital> pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012. godine.

<sup>38</sup> BBC News Africa: Somalia: Mogadishu suicide bombers attack restaurant - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-20191673> pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012. godine.

<sup>39</sup> ReliefWeb: Two suicide bombers attack restaurant in Somali capital, 3 november 2012 - <http://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/two-suicide-bombers-attack-restaurant-somali-capital>, pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012. godine.

<sup>40</sup> BBC News Africa: Somali Mogadishu businessman Ahmed Nure Awdiini Killed, 26 November 2012 - <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-20500265>, pristupljeno 25. decembra 2012. godine.

<sup>41</sup> Danish Immigration Service: Security and human rights issues in South-Central Somalia, including Mogadishu; Report from Danish Immigration Service's fact finding mission to Nairobi, Kenya and Mogadishu, Somalia, 30 January to 19 February 2012 - [http://www.nvidanmark.dk/NR/rdonlyres/90821397-6911-4CEF-A8D0-6B8647021EF2/0/Security\\_human\\_rights\\_issues\\_South\\_CentralSomalia\\_including\\_Mogadishu.pdf](http://www.nvidanmark.dk/NR/rdonlyres/90821397-6911-4CEF-A8D0-6B8647021EF2/0/Security_human_rights_issues_South_CentralSomalia_including_Mogadishu.pdf), str 65

<sup>42</sup> Danish Immigration Service: Security and human rights issues in South-Central Somalia, including Mogadishu; Report from Danish Immigration Service's fact finding mission to Nairobi, Kenya and Mogadishu, Somalia, 30 January to 19 February 2012 - [http://www.nvidanmark.dk/NR/rdonlyres/90821397-6911-4CEF-A8D0-6B8647021EF2/0/Security\\_human\\_rights\\_issues\\_South\\_CentralSomalia\\_including\\_Mogadishu.pdf](http://www.nvidanmark.dk/NR/rdonlyres/90821397-6911-4CEF-A8D0-6B8647021EF2/0/Security_human_rights_issues_South_CentralSomalia_including_Mogadishu.pdf), str 65,66

Iako je povlačenje snaga Al Šabab iz Mogadiša u avgustu 2011. godine donelo smanjene broja civilnih žrtava, bezbednosna situacija u Mogadišu i dalje je veoma loša i opasna, naročito po civile. Oružane borbe, eksplozije improvizovanih naprava i napadi bombaša samoubica su i dalje česti u Mogadišu. Sloboda kretanja kroz Mogadiš je poboljšana, ali nepotpuna usled postojanja kontrolnih punktova.